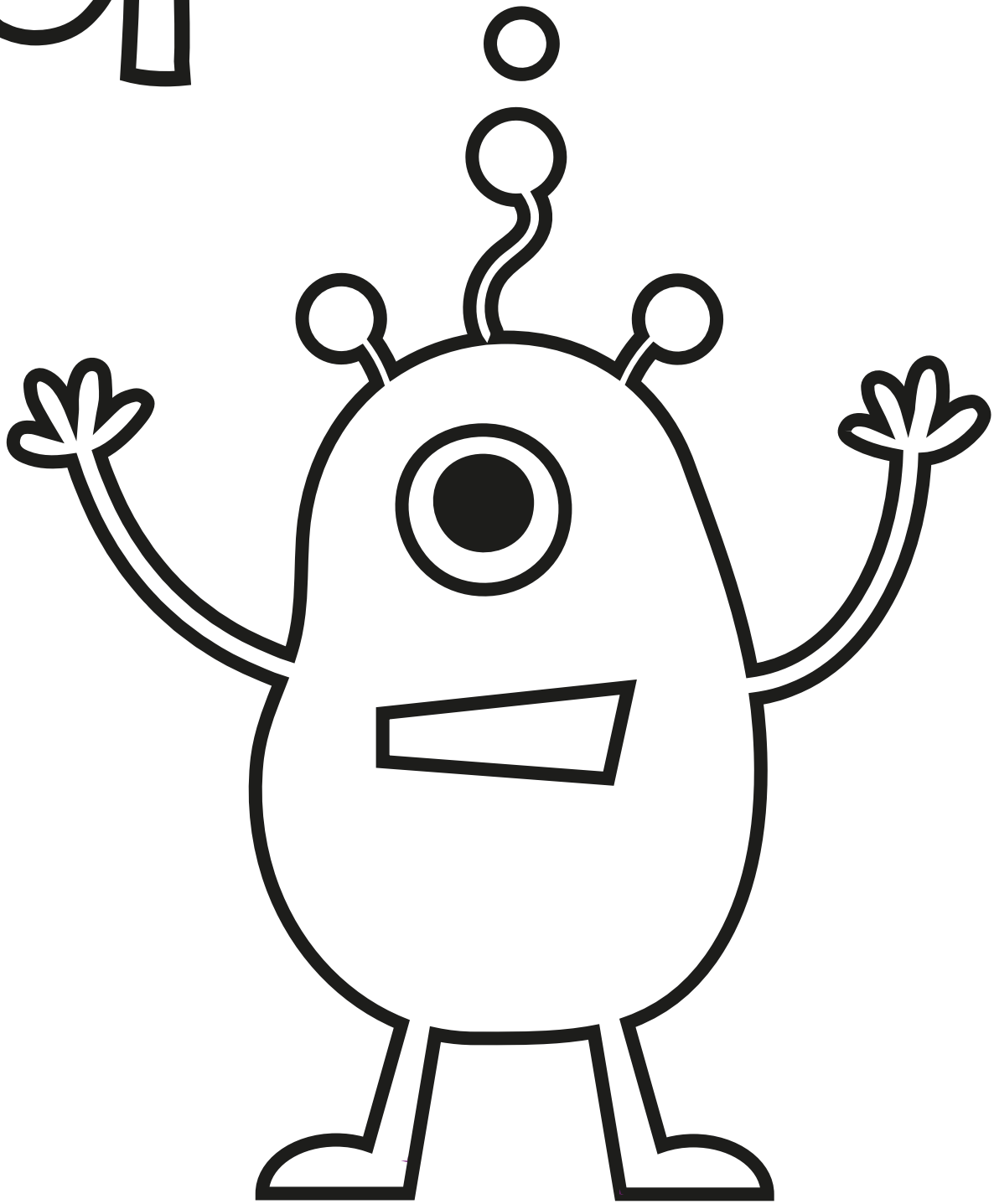


Space



Intertoys
GO Play